

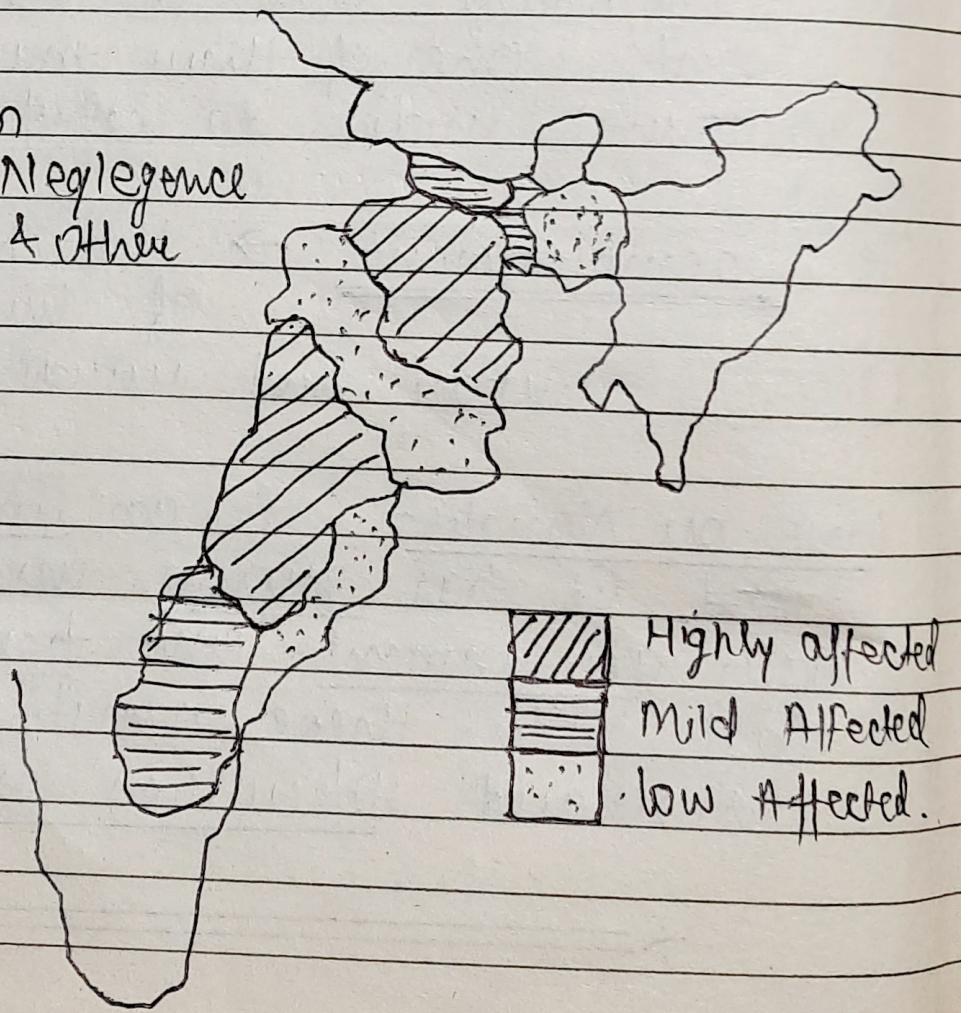
Q2 Critically Analyze the lack of development as backward linkage of Extremism in India?

Ans Extremism refers to holding of extreme political or ~~any~~ religious views. India is facing key challenges related to extremisms since pre independence era but it ~~set~~ ~~start~~ ~~out~~ back in 1960 and 1970. And different part of country have been affected with different level of Extremisms.

- A significant change came about with the merger of PNGL and MCC to form CPI(M), 2004.
- There had been a fusion of ideology of armed groups.

Development deficit in AFFECTED AREAS →

- ① Land Reforms
- ② Industrialization
- ③ Government Negligence
- ④ Health, education & other public services
- ⑤ Infrastructure
- ⑥ Unemployment.



① Land Reforms → Beginning of Entomines after
- due to failure of land
reforms in Independent India.

Land is most important asset and these
affected area, people are agriculturists.

② Industrialization → Entomines affected
areas is rich in
resources. Minerals such as oil and
coal attract heavy industries which
affecting the agriculture of local people.

③ Government Negligence → Behaviour and
policies of admini
- steraton and lack of political will are
another major environmental issue in
affected area.

④ Health, education & other
services → Lack of basic services
such as quality healthcare
education and other municipal services
are leading to further deterioration
of poor communities.

⑤ Infrastructure → These area are mostly
remote and interior
forest which lacks proper road, rail
- ways and other basic need like commu
- nication and electricity is in poor
condition.

⑥ Unemployment and Labour Exploitation →

When labour got exploited by owners and unemployment rate is high in both rural and urban areas.

⇒ But lack of development is not the sole reason for the spread of extremism

- Maoist ideology, they don't believe in parliamentary form of government.
- Socio-cultural isolation.
- Denial of forest rights remain one of the grievance of affected area.
- Ethnic identity like Ichalistan movement
- Foreign funding by other countries to destabilize India and propaganda of maoism.

from these observations, Lack of development is not the only reason behind the violent extremism. But there are some other issues also. The most basic is ideology itself. Development Deficit can be significant fact but not the sole factor for extremism.