

Q2 Critically Analyze the lack of development as backward linkage of Extremism in India?

Ans Extremism refers to holding of extreme political or religious views. India is facing key challenges related to extremisms since free independence era but it solely start back in 1950 and 1970, and different part of country have been affected with different level of Extremisms.

→ A significant change came about with the merger of PWG and MCC to form CPI(M), 2004.

→ There had been a fusion of ideology of armed groups.

Development deficit in AFFECTED AREAS →

- ① Land Reforms
- ② Industrialisation
- ③ Government Negligence
- ④ Health, education & other public services
- ⑤ Infrastructure
- ⑥ Unemployment.





① Land Reforms → Beginning of Enticements after - buted to failure of land reforms in Independent India. Land is most important asset and these affected area, people are agriculturists.

② Industrialization → Enticements affected areas is rich in resources, Minerals such as iron and coal attract heavy industries which affecting the agriculture of local people.

③ Government Negligence → Behaviour and policies of administration and lack of political will are another major developmental issue in affected areas.

④ Health, education & other services → Lack of basic services such as quality healthcare, education and other municipal services are leading to further deterioration of poor communities.

⑤ Infrastructure → These areas are mostly remote and interior forest which lacks proper road, rail - ways and other basic need like communication and electricity is in poor condition.



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## 6) Unemployment and Labour Exploitation →

When labour get exploited by owners and unemployment rate is high in both rural and urban areas.

⇒ But lack of development is not the sole reason for the spread of extremism

- Marxist ideology, they don't believe in parliament any form of government.
- Socio-cultural isolation.
- Denial of forest rights remain one of the grievance of affected area.
- Ethnic identity like Khalistan Movement.
- Foreign funding by other countries to destabilize india and propoganda of marxism.

From these observation, lack of development is not the only reason behind the violent extremism. But there are some other issue also. The most basic is ideology itself. Development Deficit can be significant fact but not the sole factor for extremism.